## Module 1-4 Devoiced Vowels

In this module:

- · You will learn when vowels are devoiced in Japanese.
- · You will listen to and practice pronouncing words with devoiced vowels.

If you hear Japanese spoken in the Tokyo area especially, the (unaccented) vowels [i] and [u] automatically become voiceless or lost when the vowels appear between any two voiceless consonants ([k], [s], [t], [p], or [h]) or at the end of a sentence after a voiceless consonant.

Practice: Listen to the audio file and practice pronouncing the words/phrases below. Devoiced vowels are highlighted.

- 1. よろ<mark>し</mark>くおねがい<mark>します</mark>。 (Nice to meet you/ Thank you very much in advance.)
- 2. そうで<mark>す</mark>か。 (I see.)
- 3. が<mark>くせい</mark>

4. **き**く (to listen)

- 5. あ<mark>し</mark>た (tomorrow)
- 6. つくえ

